

2024 年湖南省中考英语试卷

第二部分，阅读理解。第一节，阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

1. （6 分）

COMMUNITY NOTICEBOARD	
Volunteers Needed	
Library Helpers Wanted	Book lovers read stories to children every Sunday in July.Please fill in a form online.For more information, visit the website www.hnlibrary.com.
Help for Old People	Help at the old people's home.Dance or sing well.Free in September.E - mail Anna at hnzk@gfimail.com.
Cleaners and Gardeners	Volunteers are needed for cleaning and gardening at Rose Garden.Good as taking care of plants.Work from 7 a.m.to noon on August 5th and 6th. Call Mr.Walker at 555 - 5694.

（1）How can you get more information to volunteer in the library? _____

- A.Visit its website.
- B.E - mail Anna.
- C.Call Mr.Walker.

（2）Where can volunteers help in September? _____

- A.In the library.
- B.At Rose Garden.
- C.At the old people's home.

（3）What should you be good at if you want to volunteer at Rose Garden? _____

- A.Reading stories.
- B.Dancing and singing.
- C.Taking care of plants.

2. （8 分） Would you be able to sleep with one eye open? Bottlenose dolphins（宽吻海豚）can.When they sleep, only half of their brain goes to sleep.They sleep with one eye open to stay safe.Half of their brain sleeps

for about two hours before the other half of their brain gets a chance to sleep.Sometimes, the dolphins will keep swimming while they are sleeping.

Dolphins are not fish——they are mammals（哺乳动物）.These mammals have lungs（肺）.And they don't have gills（腮）like fish.They are also warm - blooded and have to go to the surface of the water to get air into their lungs.Dolphins don't lay eggs.Their young are born alive, and they drink milk from their mothers.

Dolphins are one of the smartest animals in the world.There are many stories about how they save people out of water.They are able to solve many problems like humans.They can even use tools to catch fish.But their cleverness doesn't end there.Dolphins can also pass on anything they learn to other dolphins, like interesting fishing skills.They communicate with each other in many ways.They use different sounds to talk to each other.Dolphins know the"voices"of other dolphins and even know exactly who is making which sound.Another thing that shows their cleverness is that they can also know themselves in a mirror（镜子）and check different parts of their body in it.

（1）Why do bottlenose dolphins sleep with one eye open? _____

- A.To stay safe.
- B.To sleep for two hours.
- C.To swim faster.

（2）What can we learn about dolphins from paragraph 2? _____

- A.They use gills to get air.
- B.They are warm - blooded.
- C.They lay eggs like fish.

（3）How do dolphins talk to each other? _____

- A.By learning fishing skills.
- B.By using different sounds.
- C.By checking their bodies.

（4）Which part of a magazine may the passage be taken from? _____

- A.Art.
- B.Health.
- C.Nature.

3. (8 分) Headphones are helpful. Many kids use them. But headphones can be harmful, too. They can cause hearing loss if the volume (音量) is too loud. Studies show that one out of every ten kids in the United States has some hearing loss. The cause is loud noise.

Do you know how we hear? There are cells (细胞) inside the ears that help us hear. We can't see them with our eyes. "We call them hair cells," Jackie Clark said. "They look like hairs standing up." Clark is a scientist at the University of Texas. She studies noises and ears. Sound cannot be seen, but it can make the hair cells move back and forward. Think of the wind in the leaves.

Loud noises can damage (损伤) these cells. And once the cells are damaged, they don't grow back. Sometimes, there's tinnitus. "It's like someone is playing a note on the flute (长笛) for a long time," Clark says. It shows we're losing hearing. Tinnitus is not only harmful to our ears, also it can make us feel uneasy. That's why it's necessary to protect our ears.

How can we protect our ears? We'd better keep the volume low when we use our headphones. We should be able to hear sounds around us. And other people shouldn't hear noise from our headphones. "If I can hear what you're listening to when you're wearing your headphones," Clark says, "it's too loud." To protect our ears, keep our headphones at about half volume.

(1) What can we know about hair cells? _____

- A. They help us hear.
- B. They look like hairs lying down.
- C. They can be seen clearly with our eyes.

(2) What does the underlined word "tinnitus" mean in paragraph 3? _____

- A. A musical voice.
- B. A kind of instrument.
- C. Ringing in ears.

(3) What's the main purpose of the last paragraph? _____

- A. To give advice.
- B. To show problems.
- C. To explain reasons.

(4) What's the main idea of the passage? _____

A.Before listening to music, choose a good headphone.

B.When using a headphone, keep the volume low.

C.After using a headphone, check your cars.



二、第二节，阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

4. (8 分) What can you do when you don't want to do homework? You know it has to be done, but it's the last thing you want to do. How can you deal with the problem? (1) _____

Set goals (目标) for yourself. Your goals don't have to be big. In fact, the smaller, the better. Start by setting goals you can reach easily.

Take a plan and write it down. (2) _____ Because something about the written words makes it harder to forget. Once you write it down, it's easier to carry it out.

(3) _____ Do it first because it needs a fresh mind. You often dislike it if you find your homework difficult. But if you try your best and finish it, you'll have a sense of achievement.

Use rewards (奖励) to mark your progress. If you have completed part of your homework, you could take a break, (4) _____ Or you could even "allow" yourself to go to a movie on Friday.

Ask your parents for help. If you don't ask, your parents will never know what trouble you have. So they won't be able to give you helpful advice.

These suggestions above could work on you. Try them out. It's time to take action now.

A. How can you make a plan?

B. Do difficult homework first.

C. Why should you write it down?

D. Here is some advice to help you.

E. You could also eat something you like.

第三部分，语言运用。第一节，阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

5. (15 分) As a child, I was quite active. I was running around and getting hurt almost every day. My mom was

(1) _____. A neighbor advised me to learn to fish. I liked the (2) _____, but my mom said no. She thought it was (3) _____ to get close to my body of water.

At last, my mom got another idea. Every day, she made me sit at the desk and (4) _____ for an hour. I hated reading and cried a lot. Then, my (5) _____, a school teacher, came to help. He led me to my desk and told me to (6) _____ one book. "Read just twenty pages. If you still feel bored after that, just put it down and choose another one," he said.

I started with The Emperor's New Clothes. After I read twenty (7) _____ as my uncle suggested, I was rolling (打滚) on the floor laughing. What a stupid emperor! Next, I read more books. As time went on, I was able to (8) _____ understand the stories. So I started reading longer and more serious books. I fell in love with Journey to the West. My mom said I should spend more time playing outside. But I didn't want to (9) _____ the book.

To this day, I make time to read every day. If you haven't yet experienced the fun of reading, take my uncle's advice and find the (10) _____ "books. They'll give you enjoyment, teach you something new, and even change your life.

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| (1) A. bored | B. surprised | C. worried |
| (2) A. idea | B. rule | C. truth |
| (3) A. helpful | B. dangerous | C. necessary |
| (4) A. draw | B. write | C. read |
| (5) A. uncle | B. father | C. neighbor |
| (6) A. describe | B. pick | C. borrow |
| (7) A. words | B. lines | C. pages |
| (8) A. hardly | B. easily | C. wrongly |
| (9) A. put down | B. give away | C. look through |
| (10) A. long | B. serious | C. right |

第二节，阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

6. (10 分) I work at a most popular restaurant in my hometown. I love working here as a member of a

fantastic team. People here are very (1) _____ (friend) and hard - working.

I started by washing dishes when I was only 18. I worked hard, and soon became (2) _____ waiter. Simon, who was head chef (主厨) then, began to show (3) _____ (I) how to cook. I loved it so much and I (4) _____ (go) to college to learn more. When Simon left the restaurant, I became head chef. At the time all the food was traditional. The quality (品质) was good, but I wanted to do something different, so I decided (5) _____ (have) a different menu.

Now we serve food from all over the country. There are many markets and food shops here. I can (6) _____ (usual) find any ingredient (配料) I need. I use a lot of natural food. Some people think it is not so delicious, (7) _____ I don't agree. Well - prepared natural food has a (8) _____ (good) taste than fast food. Our food is healthy and most customers love it. We use the best much and the freshest vegetables. At the weekend we play many (9) _____ (kind) of music. There's also a special menu (10) _____ children on Saturdays and that's when we serve traditional food.

第四部分，综合技能。第一节，阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题或翻译画线部分。

7. (10 分) "Though I was born with half a left arm, I don't think I'm unlucky," said Ms Yang, a 35 - year - old woman from a small village in Hunan. She's a successful Xiang embroidery (湘绣) artist. Now she runs a Xiang embroidery store.

She lived a hard life for many years. Luckily, her whole family supported her. After college she applied for (申请) over 200 jobs but was turned down again and again. She tried to start her own business but failed with all her money lost. Then she turned to Xiang embroidery.

Ms Yang's interest in Xiang embroidery began when she was a child. She learned some of the basics from a neighbor. After running the store, she took many training courses, including a three - year course at Tsinghua University. She kept developing her skills, saying that her disability wouldn't stop her. In 2014, her business finally started making money. Then she tried to do something for society.

Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2,000 years. As Xiang embroidery is one of the four best - known styles (风格) of embroidery in China, she hopes to spread its culture and make more people learn about it. By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people, including many disabled ones.

Ms Yang's story is encouraging. It shows how important strong wills and interests are. When we face difficulties, we should never give up. Just as a saying goes, "Where there is a will, there is a way."

(1) Where is Ms Yang from?

(2) How long is the history of Xiang embroidery?

(3) How does Ms Yang help people?

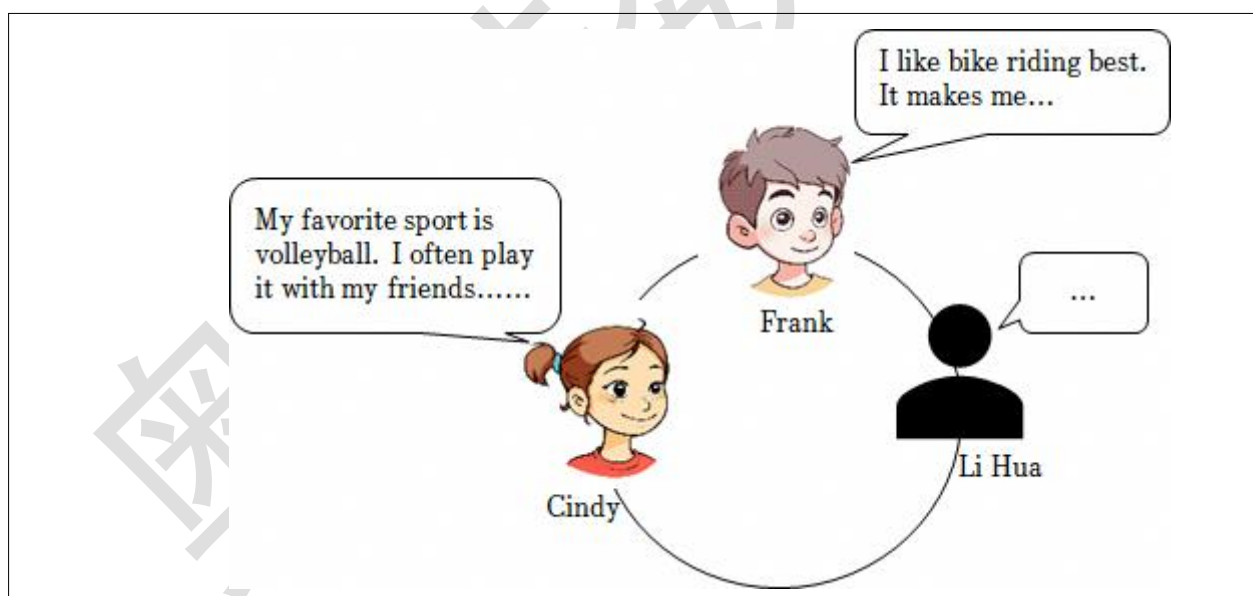
(4) Do you want to learn Xiang embroidery this summer holiday? Why or why not?

(5) 将短文中画线句子翻译成中文。

第二节，写作。

8. (15 分) 英语课上老师要求以 "Sports make us better" 为话题开展三人一组的讨论。假定你是李华，将代表小组在全班发言，请根据以下信息写一篇英文发言稿，内容包括：

- (1) 介绍你们各自喜欢的运动；
- (2) 谈谈运动对你们的影响。



注意：

- (1) 文中不得出现人名和校名等真实信息；
- (2) 写作词数为 80 左右，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Hello, everyone.

I'm Li Hua from Group One. _____

That's all. Thank you.

奥思特数理化

2024 年湖南省中考英语试卷

参考答案与试题解析

第二部分，阅读理解。第一节，阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

1. (6 分)

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(1) How can you get more information to volunteer in the library? A

- A.Visit its website.
- B.E - mail Anna.
- C.Call Mr.Walker.

(2) Where can volunteers help in September? C

- A.In the library.
- B.At Rose Garden.
- C.At the old people's home.

(3) What should you be good at if you want to volunteer at Rose Garden? C

- A.Reading stories.
- B.Dancing and singing.
- C.Taking care of plants.

【分析】短文主要介绍了社区公告板正在招募志愿者，包括图书馆助手、老年人之家的帮手以及花园清

洁和园艺志愿者。图书馆助手需在七月的每个星期天给儿童讲故事，老年人之家的帮手需要在九月为老人提供娱乐活动，如跳舞或唱歌，而花园志愿者则需在八月五日和六日上午 7 点至中午进行清洁和园艺工作。有意者可通过网站、电子邮件或电话联系相关负责人报名。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一框中 For more information, visit the website www.hnlibrary.com. (欲了解更多信息, 请访问 www.hnlibrary.com 网站。) 可知, 你可以通过访问其网站得到更多去图书馆做志愿者的信息。故选 A。

(2) 细节理解题。根据第二框中 Help at the old people's home. Dance or sing well. Free in September. (在老人之家帮忙。跳舞好或者唱歌好。九月免费。) 可知, 9 月份志愿者可以去老人之家帮忙。故选 C。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第三框中 Volunteers are needed for cleaning and gardening at Rose Garden. Good at taking care of plants. (玫瑰园需要志愿者打扫卫生和园艺。擅长照顾植物。) 可知, 如果你想去玫瑰园做志愿者, 你应该擅长照顾植物。故选 C。

【点评】通读全文, 理解文章大意, 阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容, 仔细核对, 选择符合原文原意的答案, 完成后再次阅读并检查。

2. (8 分) Would you be able to sleep with one eye open? Bottlenose dolphins (宽吻海豚) can. When they sleep, only half of their brain goes to sleep. They sleep with one eye open to stay safe. Half of their brain sleeps for about two hours before the other half of their brain gets a chance to sleep. Sometimes, the dolphins will keep swimming while they are sleeping.

Dolphins are not fish—they are mammals (哺乳动物). These mammals have lungs (肺). And they don't have gills (鳃) like fish. They are also warm - blooded and have to go to the surface of the water to get air into their lungs. Dolphins don't lay eggs. Their young are born alive, and they drink milk from their mothers.

Dolphins are one of the smartest animals in the world. There are many stories about how they save people out of water. They are able to solve many problems like humans. They can even use tools to catch fish. But their cleverness doesn't end there. Dolphins can also pass on anything they learn to other dolphins, like interesting fishing skills. They communicate with each other in many ways. They use different sounds to talk to each other. Dolphins know the "voices" of other dolphins and even know exactly who is making which sound. Another thing that shows their cleverness is that they can also know themselves in a mirror (镜子) and check different parts of their body in it.

(1) Why do bottlenose dolphins sleep with one eye open? A

A.To stay safe.

B.To sleep for two hours.

C.To swim faster.

(2) What can we learn about dolphins from paragraph 2? B

A.They use gills to get air.

B.They are warm - blooded.

C.They lay eggs like fish.

(3) How do dolphins talk to each other? B

A.By learning fishing skills.

B.By using different sounds.

C.By checking their bodies.

(4) Which part of a magazine may the passage be taken from? C

A.Art.

B.Health.

C.Nature.

【分析】本文主要介绍了海豚的三个特点：首先，海豚在睡眠时只有半边大脑休息，且会保持一只眼睛睁开以保持安全；其次，海豚是哺乳动物而非鱼类，它们有肺无鳃，需要到水面呼吸，且生产活体幼崽并哺乳；最后，海豚是世界上最聪明的动物之一。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 They sleep with one eye open to stay safe. (他们睁着一只眼睛睡觉以保证安全。) 可知，海豚睡觉时睁着一只眼睛是为了保证安全。故选 A。

(2) 细节理解题。根据第二段 They are also warm - blooded and have to go to the surface of the water to get air into their lungs. (它们也是温血动物，必须到水面让空气进入肺部。) 可知，海豚是温血动物。故选 B。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第三段 They use different sounds to talk to each other. (它们用不同的声音互相交谈。) 可知，海豚通过使用不同的声音互相交谈。故选 B。

(4) 推理判断题。通读全文可知，本文主要介绍了海豚的三个特点，故推测这篇文章可能选自杂志的自然界版块。故选 C。

【点评】通读全文，理解文章大意，阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容，仔细核对，选择符合原文原意的答案，完成后再次阅读并检查。

3. (8 分) Headphones are helpful. Many kids use them. But headphones can be harmful, too. They can cause hearing loss if the volume (音量) is too loud. Studies show that one out of every ten kids in the United States has some hearing loss. The cause is loud noise.

Do you know how we hear? There are cells (细胞) inside the ears that help us hear. We can't see them with our eyes. "We call them hair cells," Jackie Clark said. "They look like hairs standing up." Clark is a scientist at the University of Texas. She studies noises and ears. Sound cannot be seen, but it can make the hair cells move back and forward. Think of the wind in the leaves.

Loud noises can damage (损伤) these cells. And once the cells are damaged, they don't grow back. Sometimes, there's tinnitus. "It's like someone is playing a note on the flute (长笛) for a long time," Clark says. It shows we're losing hearing. Tinnitus is not only harmful to our ears, also it can make us feel uneasy. That's why it's necessary to protect our ears.

How can we protect our ears? We'd better keep the volume low when we use our headphones. We should be able to hear sounds around us. And other people shouldn't hear noise from our headphones. "If I can hear what you're listening to when you're wearing your headphones," Clark says, "it's too loud." To protect our ears, keep our headphones at about half volume.

(1) What can we know about hair cells? A

- A. They help us hear.
- B. They look like hairs lying down.
- C. They can be seen clearly with our eyes.

(2) What does the underlined word "tinnitus" mean in paragraph 3? C

- A. A musical voice.
- B. A kind of instrument.
- C. Ringing in ears.

(3) What's the main purpose of the last paragraph? A

- A. To give advice.
- B. To show problems.
- C. To explain reasons.

(4) What's the main idea of the passage? B

A.Before listening to music, choose a good headphone.

B.When using a headphone, keep the volume low.

C.After using a headphone, check your ears.



【分析】本文主要讲了为了保护我们的耳朵，使用耳机时最好把音量调小。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第二段 There are cells (细胞) inside the ears that help us hear. We can't see them with our eyes. "We call them hair cells," Jackie Clark said. (耳朵里有帮助我们听到声音的细胞。我们的眼睛看不到它们。"我们称它们为毛细胞," Jackie Clark 说。)可知, 毛细胞帮助我们听到声音。故选 A。

(2) 词义猜测题。根据第三段 "It's like someone is playing a note on the flute (长笛) for a long time," Clark says. ("这就像有人在笛子上很长时间吹一个音符," 克拉克说。)可知, 耳朵有时有耳鸣现象。故推测划线单词应该是"耳鸣"的意思, 故选 C。

(3) 段落大意题。根据最后一段 How can we protect our ears? We'd better keep the value volume low when we use our headphones. (我们如何保护我们的耳朵? 我们使用耳机时最好把音量调小。)可知, 此段主要给出了使用耳机的建议。故选 A。

(4) 标题归纳题。通读全文, 根据最后一段 How can we protect our ears? We'd better keep the value volume low when we use our headphones. (我们如何保护我们的耳朵? 我们使用耳机时最好把音量调小。)可知, 本文主要讲了为了保护我们的耳朵, 使用耳机时最好把音量调小。故选 B。

【点评】通读全文, 理解文章大意, 阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容, 仔细核对, 选择符合原文原意的答案, 完成后再次阅读并检查。

二、第二节, 阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

4. (8 分) What can you do when you don't want to do homework? You know it has to be done, but it's the last thing you want to do. How can you deal with the problem? (1) D

Set goals (目标) for yourself. Your goals don't have to be big. In fact, the smaller, the better. Start by setting goals you can reach easily.

Take a plan and write it down. (2) C Because something about the written words makes it harder to forget. Once you write it down, it's easier to carry it out.

(3) B Do it first because it needs a fresh mind. You often dislike it if you find your homework difficult. But if you try your best and finish it, you'll have a sense of achievement.

Use rewards (奖励) to mark your progress. If you have completed part of your homework, you could take a break, (4) E Or you could even "allow" yourself to go to a movie on Friday.

Ask your parents for help. If you don't ask, your parents will never know what trouble you have. So they won't be able to give you helpful advice.

These suggestions above could work on you. Try them out. It's time to take action now.

A. How can you make a plan?

B. Do difficult homework first.

C. Why should you write it down?

D. Here is some advice to help you.

E. You could also eat something you like.

【分析】 本文主要介绍了一些帮助解决不想做作业问题的建议。

【解答】 (1) 细节推理题。根据上文 How can you deal with the problem? (你如何处理这个问题?) 和下文 Set goals (目标) for yourself. (为自己设定目标。) Take a plan and write it down. (制定一个计划并把它写下来。) Use rewards (奖励) to mark your progress. (用奖励来标记你的进步。) Ask your parents for help. (向你的父母求助。) 可知说的是处理不想做作业问题的建议, 结合选项可知, D 选项"这里有一些建议可以帮助你。"符合语境。故选 D。

(2) 细节推理题。根据上文 Take a plan and write it down. (制定一个计划并把它写下来。) 和下文 Because something about the written words makes it harder to forget. (因为写下来的东西会让你更难忘记。) 可知说的是写下来的原因, 结合选项可知, C 选项"你为什么要写下来?"符合语境。故选 C。

(3) 细节推理题。根据下文 You often dislike it if you find your homework difficult. (如果你发现你的家庭作业很难, 你通常不喜欢它。) 可知说的是不喜欢难的家庭作业, 结合选项可知, B 选项"先做难的作业。"符合语境。故选 B。

(4) 细节推理题。根据上文 Use rewards (奖励) to mark your progress. (用奖励来标记你的进步。) 可知说的是使用奖励, 结合选项可知, E 选项"你也可以吃你喜欢的东西。"符合语境。故选 E。

【点评】 首先通读全文, 了解文章大意; 其次掌握每段的主旨大意, 并选出中心句; 最后要再次阅读文

章检查，避免错误。

第三部分，语言运用。第一节，阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

5. (15 分) As a child, I was quite active. I was running around and getting hurt almost every day. My mom was (1) C. A neighbor advised me to learn to fish. I liked the (2) A, but my mom said no. She thought it was (3) B to get close to my body of water.

At last, my mom got another idea. Every day, she made me sit at the desk and (4) C for an hour. I hated reading and cried a lot. Then, my (5) A, a school teacher, came to help. He led me to my desk and told me to (6) B one book. "Read just twenty pages. If you still feel bored after that, just put it down and choose another one," he said.

I started with The Emperor's New Clothes. After I read twenty (7) C as my uncle suggested, I was rolling (打滚) on the floor laughing. What a stupid emperor! Next, I read more books. As time went on, I was able to (8) B understand the stories. So I started reading longer and more serious books. I fell in love with Journey to the West. My mom said I should spend more time playing outside. But I didn't want to (9) A the book.

To this day, I make time to read every day. If you haven't yet experienced the fun of reading, take my uncle's advice and find the (10) C "books. They'll give you enjoyment, teach you something new, and even change your life.

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| (1) A. bored | B. surprised | C. worried |
| (2) A. idea | B. rule | C. truth |
| (3) A. helpful | B. dangerous | C. necessary |
| (4) A. draw | B. write | C. read |
| (5) A. uncle | B. father | C. neighbor |
| (6) A. describe | B. pick | C. borrow |
| (7) A. words | B. lines | C. pages |
| (8) A. hardly | B. easily | C. wrongly |
| (9) A. put down | B. give away | C. look through |
| (10) A. long | B. serious | C. right |

【分析】短文主要讲述了作者小时候非常活跃，经常受伤。邻居建议他学钓鱼，但妈妈担心水边不安全而反对。后来，妈妈让他每天读书一小时，但他讨厌阅读并经常哭泣。最后，他的叔叔（一位教师）通过让他读《皇帝的新装》等有趣的书籍激发了他对阅读的兴趣。随着时间的推移，作者开始阅读更严肃的书籍，并爱上了阅读。尽管妈妈建议他多出去玩，但他更愿意继续阅读。至今，他仍坚持每天阅读，并鼓励其他人找到那些能带来乐趣、知识甚至改变生活的“正确”书籍。

【解答】(1) 考查形容词。句意：我妈妈很担心。A 无聊的；B 惊讶的；C 担心的。根据 I was running around and getting hurt almost every day.（我到处跑，几乎每天都受伤。）可知妈妈很担心。故选 C。

(2) 考查名词。句意：我喜欢这个主意，但我妈妈不同意。A 主意；B 规则；C 真相。根据 A neighbor advised me to learn to fish.（一个邻居建议我学习钓鱼。）可知作者喜欢钓鱼这个主意。故选 A。

(3) 考查形容词。句意：她认为靠近水边是危险的。A 有帮助的；B 危险的；C 有必要的。根据 my mom said no（我妈妈不同意）可知她认为是危险的。故选 B。

(4) 考查动词。句意：每天她让我坐在桌旁读一小时书。A 画；B 写；C 读。根据 I hated reading（我讨厌阅读）可知此处指读书。故选 C。

(5) 考查名词。句意：然后我的叔叔，一位教师来帮助我。A 叔叔；B 父亲；C 邻居。根据 as my uncle suggested（像我叔叔建议的那样）可知此处指叔叔。故选 A。

(6) 考查动词。句意：他把我带到桌旁，让我挑选一本书。A 描述；B 挑选；C 借。根据 Read just twenty pages.（只读 20 页。）可知他让作者挑一本书读。故选 B。

(7) 考查名词。句意：当我像我叔叔建议的那样读完 20 页之后，我笑得在地上打滚。A 词；B 线；C 页。根据 Read just twenty pages.（只读 20 页。）可知此处指页码。故选 C。

(8) 考查副词。句意：随着时间的推移，我可以很容易地理解故事内容。A 几乎不；B 容易地；C 错误地。根据 So I started reading longer and more serious books.（所以我开始读更长的和更严肃的故事。）可知我可以很容易地读懂故事。故选 B。

(9) 考查动词短语。句意：但我不想放下书。A 放下；B 赠送；C 浏览。根据 But 表示转折，可知作者不想放下书出去玩。故选 A。

(10) 考查形容词。句意：如果你还没有体会到读书的乐趣，采纳我叔叔的建议，找到合适的书阅读。A 长的；B 严肃的；C 合适的。根据句意可知此处指找到适合自己的书去阅读。故选 C。

【点评】首先通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合所学语法，运用排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

第二节，阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

6. (10 分) I work at a most popular restaurant in my hometown. I love working here as a member of a fantastic team. People here are very (1) friendly (friend) and hard - working.

I started by washing dishes when I was only 18. I worked hard, and soon became (2) a waiter. Simon, who was head chef (主厨) then, began to show (3) me (I) how to cook. I loved it so much and I (4) went (go) to college to learn more. When Simon left the restaurant, I became head chef. At the time all the food was traditional. The quality (品质) was good, but I wanted to do something different, so I decided (5) to have (have) a different menu.

Now we serve food from all over the country. There are many markets and food shops here. I can (6) usually (usual) find any ingredient (配料) I need. I use a lot of natural food. Some people think it is not so delicious, (7) but I don't agree. Well - prepared natural food has a (8) better (good) taste than fast food. Our food is healthy and most customers love it. We use the best much and the freshest vegetables. At the weekend we play many (9) kinds (kind) of music. There's also a special menu (10) for children on Saturdays and that's when we serve traditional food.

【分析】短文主要讲述了作者在家乡一家非常受欢迎的餐厅工作的经历。从最初洗盘子到成为服务员，再到学习烹饪并最终成为主厨，作者描述了自己的职业成长过程。他介绍了如何通过引入不同的菜单来创新传统食物，以及使用天然食材制作健康美食，吸引了众多顾客。此外，周末时餐厅还会播放多种类型的音乐，并为儿童提供特别菜单。

【解答】(1) 考查形容词。句意：这里的人都很友好而且辛勤。根据空前 are 为 be 动词，可知空处使用形容词。friend 朋友，名词；friendly 友好的，形容词。故填 friendly。

(2) 考查不定冠词。句意：我努力工作，很快就成为服务员。根据空后 waiter (服务员) 为名词，空处表示泛指，使用不定冠词。waiter 以辅音音素开头，使用不定冠词 a。故填 a。

(3) 考查人称代词宾格。句意：西蒙，那时是厨师长，开始教我如何做饭。根据空前 teach (教) 为动词，可知空处使用人称代词宾格。I 我，人称代词主格；me 我，人称代词宾格。故填 me。

(4) 考查动词过去式。句意：我非常喜欢它，我去大学学习更多。根据空前 loved 使用了动词过去式，可知句子时态为一般过去时，谓语动词使用过去式。go 去，动词。过去式为 went。故填 went。

(5) 考查动词不定式。句意：质量很好，但我想做一些不同的东西，所以我决定有一个不同的菜单。根据 decide to do sth (决定做某事) 可知，空处使用动词不定式。have 有，动词。不定式形式为 to have。故填 to have。

(6) 考查副词。句意：我可以通常找到我需要的任何配料。根据空后 find 为实义动词，可知空处使用

副词修饰动词。usual 通常的，形容词；usually 通常，副词。故填 usually。

(7) 考查连词。句意：有些人认为它不好吃，但我不同意。根据上文 Some people think it is not so delicious (有些人认为它不好吃) 及空后 I don't agree (我不赞同) 可知，空处表示转折。but 但是，连词。表示转折关系。故填 but。

(8) 考查比较级。句意：精心准备的天然食品比快餐有更好的味道。根据空后 than (比) 可知，空处使用比较级形式。good 好的，比较极为 better。故填 better。

(9) 考查名词复数。句意：在周末我们演奏许多种音乐。根据空前 many (许多) 后面接名词复数形式，可知空处使用复数。kind 种类，名词。复数形式为 kinds。故填 kinds。

(10) 考查介词。句意：星期六我们还为孩子们提供特别菜单，那时我们供应传统食物。根据空前 a special menu (一个特殊菜单) 及空后 children (孩子) 可知，星期六有为孩子们提供特别菜单。for 为了，介词。故填 for。

【点评】根据上下文语境，结合语法、固定搭配及词法确定答案。

第四部分，综合技能。第一节，阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题或翻译画线部分。

7. (10 分) "Though I was born with half a left arm, I don't think I'm unlucky," said Ms Yang, a 35-year-old woman from a small village in Hunan. She's a successful Xiang embroidery (湘绣) artist. Now she runs a Xiang embroidery store.

She lived a hard life for many years. Luckily, her whole family supported her. After college she applied for (申请) over 200 jobs but was turned down again and again. She tried to start her own business but failed with all her money lost. Then she turned to Xiang embroidery.

Ms Yang's interest in Xiang embroidery began when she was a child. She learned some of the basics from a neighbor. After running the store, she took many training courses, including a three-year course at Tsinghua University. She kept developing her skills, saying that her disability wouldn't stop her. In 2014, her business finally started making money. Then she tried to do something for society.

Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2,000 years. As Xiang embroidery is one of the four best-known styles (风格) of embroidery in China, she hopes to spread its culture and make more people learn about it. By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people, including many disabled ones.

Ms Yang's story is encouraging. It shows how important strong wills and interests are. When we face difficulties, we should never give up. Just as a saying goes, "Where there is a will, there is a way."

(1) Where is Ms Yang from?

She is from a small village in Hunan, China.

(2) How long is the history of Xiang embroidery?

It has a history of over 2, 000 years.

(3) How does Ms Yang help people?

She helps people by offering free lessons in Xiang embroidery, including many disabled individuals.

(4) Do you want to learn Xiang embroidery this summer holiday? Why or why not?

Yes, I do. Because learning Xiang embroidery could be a great way to appreciate traditional Chinese art and culture.

(5) 将短文中画线句子翻译成中文。

当我们面对困难时，我们永远不应该放弃。

【分析】文章讲述了杨女士的故事，她是一位来自湖南的成功湘绣艺术家和企业家，尽管面对生理和职业挑战，她坚定不移地追求自己的梦想，并通过免费教授湘绣课程帮助他人。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 "Though I was born with half a left arm, I don't think I'm unlucky," said Ms Yang, a 35-year-old woman from a small village in Hunan. (杨女士说："虽然我生来就有半只左臂，但我不认为我很不幸。"一位来自湖南一个小村庄的35岁妇女。)可知，杨女士来自中国湖南省一个小村庄，故填：She is from a small village in Hunan, China.

(2) 细节理解题。根据第四段 Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2, 000 years. (湘绣已有2000多年的历史。)可知，湘绣有着超过两千年的历史。故填：It has a history of over 2, 000 years.

(3) 细节理解题。根据第四段 By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people, including many disabled ones. (通过提供免费课程，杨女士帮助了很多，包括许多残疾人。)可知，她通过提供免费课程帮助了许多人，包括很多残障人士。故填：She helps people by offering free lessons in Xiang embroidery.

(4) 主观表达题。如果有机会，这个暑假我想学习刺绣，因为学习湘绣是欣赏中国传统艺术和文化的好方法。故填：Yes, I do. Because learning Xiang embroidery could be a great way to appreciate traditional Chinese art and culture.

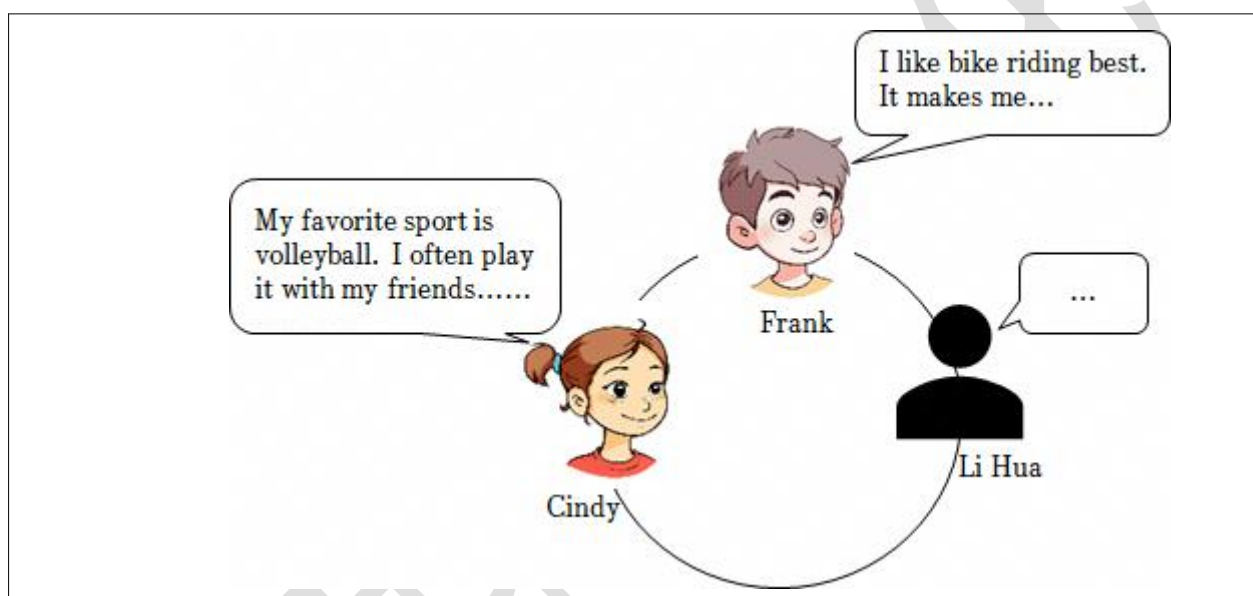
(5) 英译汉题。主句的主语为 we 表示"我们"；谓语动词为 should never give up 表示"永远不应该放弃"，should 是情态动词，表示"应该或应当"，never 是副词，表示"绝不"，give up 是动词短语，表示"放弃"；时间状语从句为 When we face difficulties, 表示"当我们面对困难时"。故填：当我们面对困难时，我们永远不应该放弃。

【点评】做题时首先对原文材料迅速浏览，掌握全文的主旨大意。其次，细读题材，各个击破。掌握全文的大意之后，细细阅读材料后的问题，弄清每题要求后，带着问题，再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

第二节，写作。

8. (15 分) 英语课上老师要求以 "Sports make us better" 为话题开展三人一组的讨论。假定你是李华，将代表小组在全班发言，请根据以下信息写一篇英文发言稿，内容包括：

- (1) 介绍你们各自喜欢的运动；
- (2) 谈谈运动对你们的影响。



注意：

- (1) 文中不得出现人名和校名等真实信息；
- (2) 写作词数为 80 左右，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Hello, everyone.

I'm Li Hua from Group One.

That's all. Thank you.

【分析】【高分句型一】

I like playing basketball. 我喜欢打篮球。play basketball 打篮球。

【高分句型二】

If I have time, I often go to the park to play basketball with my friends on weekends. 如果我有时间，我经常和我的朋友一起在周末到公园打篮球。if 引导的条件状语从句。

【解答】Hello, everyone.

I'm Li Hua from Group One. Below, on behalf of our group, I will report on our discussion. Cindy's favorite sport is volleyball. She often plays volleyball with her friends. By playing volleyball, she has become more confident and healthy. (介绍 Cindy) Frank loves riding a bicycle best. By riding a bicycle, his body has become stronger and stronger. (介绍 Frank) I like playing basketball. 【高分句型一】 If I have time, I often go to the park to play basketball with my friends on weekends. 【高分句型二】 Playing basketball has taught me the spirit of teamwork and never giving up. (我自己)

That's all. Thank you.

【点评】能够根据提示进行书面表达，能够围绕主题准确使用一定的语法、词汇、短语和句型等，清楚连贯地表达自己的思想，进而完成写作任务。